

SYLLABUS

M.A. History (Semester) degree course

Modified Syllabus (w.e.f. 2002-2003)

I Semester

1. State and society in Tamilnadu upto A.D.1565

Unit - I

Evolution of State & Society -- Pre-historic Tamilaham to BC 400. Land & Ra
Negritoids - proto - Australoid - Dravidian - Aryan - Austroloid - Mangoloid.

Historic Tamilaham: State and Society, BC 400 A.D 300. Sources: Archaeolog
Remains - Numismatic Evidences - Epigraphic Records - Literature : Sangam World
Foreign Notices - Kinship and Kingship - Courts-Tolkappiyam - Purananuru
Tirukkural on Tamil State.

Unit II

Social Formation in the Sangam Age -- Physiographic Divisions: peopl
professions - Gods - Faiths or Beliefs - sporting Love and Marriage - Rites and Ritua
Sati - Brahmanic Influence: Spread of Caste System - Brahmanic Systems and Thought
Cattle Economy to Agriculture Economy.

Post - Sangam Tamilaham: Age of the Kalabras, 300 -60 AD. Sources: Inscripti
- Copper-plates - Coins -- literature - archaeological evidences - origin and spread of
Kalabras - Consolidation of Janinism & Buddhism - Rise of Brahmanism: Devadan
Language & Buddhism - Rise of Brahmanism: Language & Literature - the Question
'Dark Age'.

Unit III

Tamil State & Society in the Pallava - Pandya Age, 600-900 AD. Sourc
Inscriptions & Copper-plates - Coins - Archaeological and Architectural Evidence
Literature: Devadanans & Brahmadeyas - Administration: Divisions: Kottam - Nadi
Sabha - Ur - Court - Royal Titles - Emergence of Saivism - Sankara's Advaiti
Vaishnavism - Persecution of Jains - 'Pallavamization' of South - East Asia.

1811

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at Anna University,

Chennai - 600 001, India

Age of Tamil Bhakti, 500-900 AD. Reaction to Jainism & Buddhism - Alvars & Nayanmars - Visit to Sacred Centres - Surrender to God - Literary outpourings - Patronage to Temples - Monasteries & Brahmins and Devadasi System - Sectarian Wrangles.

Unit IV

Imperial Age: 900-1200 AD: Chola State System: Sources: Inscriptions & Copper-plates - Archaeological Remains - Coins - Literature: Foreign Evidences - Debate on 'Ritual Monarchy' - 'Centralized State' - 'Segmentary State' - 'Struggle for Master' - Imperial Wars - Empire Concept: Devaraya Cult - Devaraya Temple - Meykirthis - Codification of Tirumarais - Inter and Intra State Relations - Ur - Royal Titles - Court - Officials - Advisers - Dispensation of Justice.

Society in the Chola Imperial Age, 900-1200 AD: Caste and sub-Caste Divisions - Valangai & Idangai Conflicts - Slavery: Agrestic - Temple - Monastic - Prostitution - Dowry - Devadasi System - Peasant Economy; Agriculture Temple-centered Culture - Craftsmen - Internal & External Trade: Trade Guilds.

Unit V

State and Society in the Pandya Imperial Age, 1200-1325: Sources: Inscriptions & Copper-plates - Coins - Literature - Foreign Notices - Decline of the Cholas: Hoysala & Sri Lankan Interventions - Emergence of Imperial Pandyas. Caste System - Valangai & Idangai Problem

State & Society in the Age of Invasions, 1325-1376: Imperial Decline - Malik Kafur - Plunders & Raids - Social Tension- Consolidation of the Sultanate Power - Ma'bar as 24 Divisions of Delhi Sultanate - Madurai Sultanate - Spread of Islam - Dargas & Madrasas Vijayanagara - Southward Expeditions.

Books for Reference:

1. Sastri, K.A.Nilakanta, *A History of South India*, 2nd edition, OUP, Delhi, 1966.
2. Stein, Burton, *Peasants State and Society in Medieval South India*, OUP, Delhi, 1980.
3. Stein, Burton, *Essays on South India*, Honolulu, 1975.

4. Subrahmanian, N., *Sangam, Polity*, Madurai, 1987.
5. Rajalakshmi, *Medieval Tamil Polity*, Madurai, 1987.
6. Kulke Herman, *The State in India, 1000-1700*, OUP, 1995.
7. Manickam, S., *Slavery in Tamil Country, A Historical Overview*, Madras, 1982, CLS, 1983, Reprint 1993.
8. Manickam, S., Nandanar, *The Dalit Martyr: A Historical Reconstruction of Histories* (Madras: CLS, 1990.)
9. Sadasivan, K., *Devadaswi System in Medieval Tamilnadu*, CBH Publications, Trivandrum, 1993.
10. Shanmugam, P., *Revenue System of the Cholas, 850-1279*, New Era, Chennai, 1987.
11. Champakalakshmi, R., *Trade, Ideology and Urbanization: South India, BC 300-AD 1300*, OUP, Delhi, 1996.
12. Karashima, Noboru, *South Indian History and Society: Studies from Inscriptions, AD 850-1800*, OUP, Delhi, 1984. 1977.

2. Socio - Economic History of India upto AD 1206

Unit I

1. Society and economy in the Tribal age (upto 1000 B.C.)

Introduction - Primitive life in the Pre-historic age - Paleolithic - migrato
Neolithic age - Permanent settlements - evolution of tribal society - The ag
Metals - Races in India and their impact - the social structure in the Harap
Civilization.

2. Economy: Paleolithic age - Nomadic - Food hunting - Neoli ethic

age. Pastoral and agrarian economy - surplus means of production - Potte
Weaving - speacialization in arts and Crafts in the age of metals - Economy in
Indus Valley - Urban - trade and Commerce - Barter system - Induas
development - Textiles - Pottery.

Unit II

1. Society and Economy in the Pastoral Age (1000-800 B.C.)

Acculturation of tribal society - adjustment - accommodation - assimilation - Social stratification - Rig Vedic - Horizontal stratification - Later Vedic - Vertical Stratification - Epic Age - Rigidity - Villages - Families - Rights and Duties of Women - Marriage Institutions - Social life Customs and manners.

2. Economy: Rural - agrarian - Trade and Industry - Weights and

Measurements - Co - existence of Barter system-Development of coinage.

Unit III

Society and economy in the age of Urbanization (800 B.C. - 400 A.D.)

1. Society: Caste system - Occupational Caste - Untouchability -

Emergence of New Classes - Kusaka - Free peasants - Farmers - Women and their duties.

2. Economy: Changes in the production pattern - Government Control

over production - Pataliputra Council-Control over Production. Trade and Commerce - Sreshti - Sreni - Trade guilds - Emergence of trade routes and centers - Development of Coinage - Punch marked Coins

Unit IV

1. Society and Economy in the classical age. (400-700 AD) Society -

Urban - emergence of great cities - Period of revival - Rigid Caste System - Ascendancy of Brahmins-untouchability - Status of Women.

2. Economy: Urban economy - diversification of production - Industry -

Textiles - Leather - Metallurgy - Jewellery - Trade and commerce - Monetary system.

Majumdar, R.C.,	<i>The History and culture of India People</i>
Mookerji, R.K.,	<i>Hindu Civilizations</i>
Nehru Jawaharal	<i>Discovery of India</i>
Pargiter, F.E.	<i>Ancient Indian Historical traditions</i>
Radhakrishnan	<i>History of Indian Philosophy</i>
Sharma, S.R.,	<i>Light on early society and Economy</i>
Sharma, S.R.,	<i>Ancient Indian History and Culture - our heritage and its Significance.</i>
Sidhanata, N.K.,	<i>The Heritage of India</i>

Code: THSC13

3. History of the United States of America A.D.1776-1945

Unit I

Colonisation - Colonial administration - American War of Independence - Drafting of the Constitution.

Unit II

Federalist administration - George Washington and John Adams.

Unit III

Republican administration - Jefferson - Madison - James Monroe.

Unit IV

Jackson and His Democracy - Westward Expansion - Indian Wars - Purchase of Louisiana - Manifest Destiny - The Mexican War.

Unit V

Issue of Slavery - Civil War and Reconstruction

Books for Reference

Allan Novius	<i>A Brief History of the United States</i>
Beard Charles, A. &	<i>New Basic History of the United States</i>
Mary R. Beard	

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E. Canning	<i>History of the United States</i>
Dexter Perkenies & Glyndon G. Van Deusan	<i>The United States of America Vol. I & II</i>
Fish, Carl, R.	<i>The Civil War</i>
Hicks, J.D.	<i>Readings in American History</i>
Hill, C.P.,	<i>A History of the United States</i>
John A. Krout	<i>United States since 1865</i>
Marshall Simelsa	<i>American History at a glance</i>
S.E. Morrison & M.S. Commander	<i>Growth of American Republic</i>

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4. Constitutional History of England upto AD 1603

Unit - I

Salient features of the British Constitution - Britain under the Romans - A Saxon Polity - The Witenagemot - The Judicial system - Anglo - Saxon laws. No conquest - Norman Monarchy - Feudalism - constitutional importance of the No conquest.

Unit - II

Reign of William I and its significance - Henry I and Constitutional development - Charter of Liberties (1100) - Judicial, Administrative, and military reforms - the question of Investiture - Stephen. Period of Henry II - Constitution of Clarendon - Judicial Administrative, Military and legal reforms - Richard I - Justiciar - Caroner - King John Magnacarta and its importance.

Unit - III

Reign of Henry III - Baronial opposition - Provisions of Oxford - Simon de Montfort - Parliament of 1265.

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Edward I - laws of Edward I and their constitutional significance - origin and development of the Parliament - Model Parliament of 1295 - Confirmation of the charter (1297).

Unit IV

Reign of Edward II - Development of Limited monarchy - Article of Stamford - Lord Ordainers - York Parliament - Revolution of 1327. The rule of Edward III - Growth of Parliament under Edward III - Laws of Edward III - Anti-papal legislation - Good Parliament - Impeachment - Richard II - Lord Appellant - Revolution of 1399.

Unit - V

Lancastrian Monarchy - growth of Parliamentary privileges - fall of Government - strong monarchy of Yorkists.

Unit - VI

Tudor dictatorship - The council - Star chamber - and other courts - Tudors and Parliament - Privileges of Parliament - Constitutional Results of Reformation - Local Government - The Justices of peace.

Books for Reference

Adams, G.B.	<i>Constitutional History of England</i>
Bagehot	<i>The English Constitution</i>
Hall	<i>A Brief survey of English Constitutional History</i>
Hearshow	<i>A Brief survey of English Constitutional History</i>
Keir, D.I.	<i>Constitutional History of Britain since 1485</i>
Lowell	<i>Government of England</i>
Maitland	<i>English Constitutional History</i>
Mariott	<i>Constitutional History of English</i>
Medley, D.J.	<i>English Constitutional History</i>
Montague	<i>Elements of English Constitutional History</i>
Ogg	<i>English Government and Politics</i>
Pollard	<i>Evolution of Parliament</i>
Prosser and Sharp	<i>A short Constitutional History of England</i>

Books for Reference:

Abro A.D.	The evolution of scientific thought from Ne Einstein
Anthony, H.D	Science and its background
Arthur Eddington	New Pathways in Science.
Forbes, R.J	Studies in Ancient Technology.
Green, J.E. (ed)	Hundred Great Scientists.
Growther, J.G. Rontledge and Kegun Paul	Discoveries and inventions in the Tw Century.
Jurgen Thorwald	Science and Secrets of Early Medicines.
Kalpna Rajaram	Science and Technology in India.
Patrick Pringle	Great Discoveries in Modern Science.
Philip Leonard Stafford Hatfield & Dae-Andrade	Great men of Science
Tumer, D.M.	The Book of Scientific Discovery
Whitehead, A.N.	Science and other Modern World.

HISTORY OF INDIAN ART AND ARCHITECTURE

Unit: I

Sources for the study of art architecture-Silplasastras- Aganas – inscriptions
-Early Indian art- Harappan architecture- Sculpture- paintings- bronze
Mauryan architecture-caves-stupas pillars- sculpture.

Unit II

Architecture and art of the sungas-kanvas-satavahanas-kushanas, Vak
Guptas (Architecture, sculpture, paintings)- Gandhara-mathura- Amaravathi s
Ajantha paintings.

Unit III

Art of the palas- senas- chandelas- Architecture-sculpture-paintings- Terracotta art-bronzes.

Unit:IV

Chalukyan art- Badami- pattadakka- Aihole- Rashtrakutas art- Ellora- Elephanta- Pallava art - architecture- caves-monolithic rathas- Structural temples- chola art and architecture- South Indian Bronzes- temples at Thanjavur- Gangaikondacholapuram- Darasuram- Tirubhuvanani.

Unit : V

Art and architecture of the Pandyas- cave temples- monolithic temples- structural temples- Hoysala art- Halebed- Vijayanagar and Nayak period- Hambli- Madurai- Srivilliputtur- Mughal architecture and paintings

Books for Reference:

1. Srinivasan , K.R. *Temples of South India*, NBT, New Delhi, 1972
2. Srinivasan , P.R. *Indian Temple Architecture*, Mysore, 1971
3. Percy Brown *Indian Architecture I Volume*, Tarapore New Delhi.
4. Sivaramamurti, C *Indian Painting*, NBT, New Delhi, 1976.
5. Basil Gray, ed., *The Arts of India*, 1981.
6. Edith Tomory *A History of Fine Arts in India and the west*, Orient Longman, Delhi, 1989.
7. Harle, J.C. *Art and Architecture of the Indian Subcontinent* Penguin Books, 1990.
8. Douglas Barrett, *Early Chola Architecture and Sculpture*, 1974.
9. Soundararajan, K.V. *Temples of South India, Tamilnadu and Kerala*
10. Saletoore, R.N. *Vijayanagara art*.

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II Semester

1. State and Society in Tamil Nadu from AD 1565 TO 2000

Unit - I

Nayaks of Madurai, Senji and Tanjore - administration - revenue system - Poligari system - rights and duties of the Poligars - kavalkarar system - revenue Poligars - society under the Nayaks - caste system - status of women - economic condition of the people - the religious condition.

Unit - II

Marathas of Tanjore - administration - revenue system - army under the society under the Marathas - caste system - status of women - economic and religious condition - the Maravas of Ramnad and Sivaganga - administration - revenue system - caste system - status of women - economic and religious condition - Christianity.

Unit - III

Administration of the Nawabs - revenue administration - army - judicial administration - society - famines and diseases - caste system - status of economic and religious life - impact of Islam - social impact of the Europeans.

Unit - IV

The country under the British-office of the Governor - emergence and development of the legislature in the Presidency - revenue system under the British - D. Subramanian administration of the Justice Party - Self - Respect Movement under E.V. R. Periyar - impact of the Movement - development of judiciary - social reforms proposed by the British through Government measure - economic and religious condition.

Unit - V

Tamil Nadu after independence - constitutional provisions for the state - administration - Congress rule - administration of Rajaji - introduction of kulikar - administration of Kamaraj - anti-Hindi agitation of 1965 - rise of D.M.K. to power - administration of Annadurai and Karunanidhi-rise of AIADMK to power - administrative changes.

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of M.G. Ramachandran - abolition of the upper House of the legislature - administration of Jayalalitha - rise of casteism and communalism in politics - communal clashes in the southern districts - economic development of the state after independence-development of the education - development of industries.

Books for Reference

1. R. Sathianathaiyer *The Nayaks of Madurai*
2. Dr. K. Rajayyan *History of Tamil Nadu (1800 - 1982)*
3. Dr. N. Subramanian *History of Tamil Nadu (1800 - 1982)*
4. P. Rajaram *The Justice Party*
5. P. Gomathi Nayagam *History of Tamil Nadu in the later period
(Tamil)*

2. Socio - Economic History of India from A.D. 1206 - 1857 (Excluding Tamil Nadu)

Unit - I

Society in the Sultanate: Transformation of Indian Society - Social stratification and caste system - the Muslim aristocracy - status of women - slavery - evil of untouchability - social customs and manners. Economy in the Sultanate: Agriculture - various industries - economic policies of the Sultanate - Zagirdari system - Market regulations of Alauddin Khalji - Revenue and Taxation.

Unit - II

Conditions under the Vijayanagar Empire: Society in the Vijayanagar Empire - Caste system - status of women - Social customs and manners - Feudal economy - industries - guilds - trade-internal and external. Society under the Mughals: The life of the nobles - social stratification - caste system - rise of some social evils - social customs and manners.

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Unit - III

Economy under the Mughals: Village economy - revenue system - handicrafts - Challenges to the Mughal economy from the west. Society under the Marathas - Social stratification - revival of Hindu of Hindu practices - women - slavery - festivals - economy under the Marathas - revenue administration and commerce.

Unit - IV

Society under the Company's administration: Social evils in the Indian society - their eradication - socio - religious reforms - reform movement - Brahma Samaj - Sikhs - Revivalist Movement - Arya Samaj - Ramakrishna

Economy under the Company: the drain of wealth - de-industrialisation - of Indian handicrafts - commercialization of Indian agriculture - rise of Indian capitalism - permanent revenue settlement - mahalawari settlement - ryotwari settlement.

Unit - V

Education: Education under the Muslim rulers - Hindu educational institutions - women's education - education under the Company - rôle of Christian Missions - Introduction of English education - Woods Despatch. *Religion and Philosophy:* Bhakti Movement - Chief Saints of the Bhakti Movement - Sufism in India - Sikhism - synthesis of Hindu and Islamic thoughts - introduction of Christianity and its impact.

Books for Reference

- | | |
|------------------|---|
| Balakhishan, R. | <i>Commercial relations between India and England</i> |
| Bharagava, M.L., | <i>History of Modern India</i> |
| Bhatia, B.M., | <i>History of Social Development</i> |
| Chaudhari, K.N., | <i>The economic development of India under the East India Company</i> |
| Dutt, Romesh | <i>The Economic History of India</i> |

1825



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Ishwar Prasad	<i>India in the Eighteenth Century</i>
Majumdar, R.C.,	<i>An Advanced History of India</i>
Mookerji, R.K.,	<i>Land Problems of India</i>
Ray Choudhary, S.C.	<i>Socio-Cultural Economic History of India</i>
Srinivas, M.N.,	<i>Caste in Modern India and other Essays</i>
Manickam, S.,	<i>Slavery in the Tamil Country</i>

3. International Relations from A.D.1914 to 1945

Unit - I

International Relations: meaning - scope - approaches to the study - international relations and international politics - significance of the study.

Unit - II

The First World War: the causes, course and results of the first world war - the fourteen principles of Woodrow Wilson - Paris Peace Conference - the Treaty of Versailles and other peace treaties.

Unit - III

The League of Nations: Structure and Functions - Issues before the League - the failure of the League - causes for the failure.

Unit - IV

Inter-war period: The French quest for security - rise of Nazism - rise of Fascism - formation of the alliances - causes for the second world war - course and results of the war.

Unit - V

The U.N.O.: the preparations for the World organization - the foundation of the U.N.O. - the UN Charter - its structure - specialized agencies - achievements of the UNO - problems before the UNO - organizational - financial - functional - issues before the UNO - the future of the UNO.

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Books for Reference

E.H. Carr	<i>International relations between the two World Wars</i>
Fleming	<i>Origin of the Cold War</i>
Johari J.C.	<i>International Politics</i>
Langsam, C.	<i>The World since 1919</i>
Morganthu	<i>Politics among nations</i>
Palmer and Perkins	<i>International Relations</i>
Samar Sen	<i>Power politics and international organizations</i>
Schleicher, C.P.,	<i>Introduction to International Relations</i>
Singh	<i>Emerging international order - Non - Alignment Movement</i>
Gomathinayagam, P.,	<i>International relations-politics and institutions (Tamil)</i>

4. History of the United States of America from 1865 to 1945

Unit - I

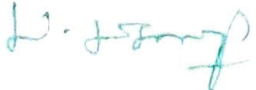
Reconstruction: Problems of reconstruction - plans of reconstruction - plans President - plan of the Congress - Ku Klux Klan - failure of reconstruction - estimation
Economic Development: Industrial growth - leading industrialists who laid foundation - effect of industrial growth - rise of Trusts - impact - anti - Sherman Trust - results - labour movement - Agricultural development - Crange - Populist party.

Unit - II

Rise of Imperialism: territorial expansion - Pan - Americanism - Spanish - American War
Open door Policy - the United States of America at the dawn of the twentieth century

Theodore Roosevelt: Life Sketch - internal policy - Fair Deal - Social welfare labour welfare measures - Foreign Policy - Panama Canal - Corollary - relations with East.

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Unit III

Woodrow Wilson and the first World War: Circumstances that led the USA to the war - its role - Woodrow Wilson's administration - New Independence - Dollar Diplomacy - Fourteen Principles - Peace Settlement - estimate.

Unit IV

Franklin D. Roosevelt: Life Sketch - Internal policy - Hundred Days - foreign policy - good neighbour policy - containment of Communism - policy towards the Far East - the policy of neutrality.

The USA in the Second World War: Circumstances that led to the war - the Pearl Harbour attack - its role in the war - the fall of the axis powers - the disastrous attack on Hiroshima and Nagasaki - the aftermath of the war - the role of the USA in founding the UNO.

Unit V

Movements for Rights - movement for women's franchise: Problems of equality of the black - acts of segregation - Various Acts passed by the Congress - Martin Luther King
Books for Reference

Allan Novius	<i>A History of the United States</i>
Canning E.	<i>History of the United States</i>
Hill C.P.	<i>A History of the United States</i>
John A.K. Krout	<i>United States since 1865</i>
Parkes H.B.	<i>The United States of America</i>
Raskitt, H.P.	<i>The United States of America</i>
Rajayyan, K.	<i>A History of the United States</i>
Ousley, F.E.,	<i>The American People - a shortly</i>
Chitwood and	<i>History</i>
Nixon H.B.	
Venkatesan G. &	<i>History of the United States of America (Tamil)</i>
Gomathinayagam, P.	

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ELECTIVE SUBJECTS

5a. Human Rights

Unit -I

Concept of Human Rights and the Historical Background. The Origin and development of the concept of human rights in western Political thought and other civilizations. First historical experiences (Magna Carta, French Revolution)

Unit -II

Ideological Issues Long list Vs. short list of human rights and their efficacy: in intervention in domestic affairs and the rights of the international community. Human rights as a product of Western ideologies: human rights and social revolution: human rights and development; the borderline cases of domestic and international wars. The liberal, conservative and socialist Marxist outlook.

Unit III

The internationalization of human rights, the expansion of humanitarian law (anti-slavery drive) Law of war (Geneva Conventions) and institutions (Red Cross). The Impact of World War II on International Human Rights concern. Causes of the recent take off of human rights in international politics.

Unit - IV

UN Commissioner for Human Rights - 50th Anniversary - and categorization into different types of existing violations: Socio-economic civil and political rights and the violation of the integrity of the person: the controversy on priorities: The International Community: International Governmental Organisation (IGOs): Composition, Procedure and power of UN institutions dealing with human rights questions: General Assembly, ECOSOC, Commission of Human Rights.

Unit - V

Survey of major international documents and declarations, which embody human rights, issues, Analysis of the Universal Declaration of Human Rights International Covenants Economic and Social Rights - International Conventions on Political and Civil Rights.

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Books for Reference

- Henkin, Louis Boulder *The Rights of Man Today Westview Press, 1978,*
Chapters 2 and 3
- Robertson, Arthur H, *Human Rights in the World Today, New York:*
Humanities Press, 1972.
- Joyce, James Avery *The New Political of Human Rights, New York:*
St.Martins Press, 1988.
- *Rights, Procedural Aspects of International Law*
series 8 Syracuse, NY: series 8 Syracuse, Univesity
Press, 1970.

5b General Essay

1. Unity in diversity
2. Secularism and Communalism
3. Functioning of Indian Democracy
4. Reservation Issue
5. Centre - State Relations
6. Panchayat Raj System
7. Role of UNO in the 21st Century.
8. Menance of Terrorism
9. Globalisation Liberalism - Impact.
10. Arab - Israel Conflict

Reference Book

1. India year book
2. A.L. Bhasam - A Cultural History of India
3. Bipan Chandra - India after Independence
4. Michal Breecher, T., The Political Biography of Nehru
5. Bhambri, C.P., Irevan Politics fine Independence
6. Brass, Paul, R., The Politics of India since Independence
7. Palmer and Perkins - International Relations
8. Morganthu - Politics among National

1830

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Palana - 614 601.

III Semester

1. Historiography

Unit I

Meaning of History

- (a) Definition, Scope and Purpose
- (b) Art of Science
- (c) Kinds of History
- (d) History and Allied Subjects
- (e) Lessons of History

Causation and Change in History

- (a) Nature of Causation
- (b) Role of Individuals
- (c) Role of Ideas
- (d) Concept of Progress
- (e) Theory of Repetition

Unit - II

Ancient Period

- (a) Greeks-Herodotus-Thucydides-Xenophon-Polybius-Character
- (b) Romans-Titus Livy - Cornelius Tacitus - Character of Roman of Roman
- (c) India - Kalhana
- (d) Renaissance - Machiavelli
- (e) India - Alberuni - Barani - Abdul Fazl

Unit - III

Development of Modern European Historiography

- (a) Impact of Reformation - Germany & England
- (b) Cartesianism - Montesquieu
- (c) Anit - Cartesianism - Vico
- (d) Enlightenment - Voltaire - Edward Gibbon

Development of Modern European Historiography

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- (a) Romanticism - Rousseau - Immanuel Kant
- (b) Romantic Idealism - Hegel
- (c) Criterion Theory - Thomas Carlyle
- (d) Nations in history - T.B. Macaulay
- (e) Utilitarianism - James Mill - John Stuart Mill

Unit IV

Modern European Historiography

- (a) Dialectical Materialism
- (b) Germany - Ranke - Oswald Spengler
- (c) Italy - Benedetto Croce
- (d) Great Britain - G.M. Trevelyan - Arnold J. Toynbee

Unit V

Modern India

- (a) V.A. Smith
- (b) Jadunath Sarkar
- (c) R.C. Majumdar

Unit - VI


Tamilnadu

- (a) K.A. Nilakanta Sastri
- (b) S. Krishnaswamy Iyengar
- (c) K.K. Pillay
- (d) T.V. Mahalingam
- (e) Selection of Topic
- (f) Collection of data
- (g) Analysis of Data - External and Internal Criticism
- (h) Writing of History - Objectivity and Subjectivity
- (i) Foot notes - Documentation - Bibliography
- (j) Thesis Structuring

Books for Reference

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- Philips, C.H., (ed.) *Historians of India, Pakistan and Ceylon*
- Subramanian, N., *Tamilian Historiography*
- Hockett, H.C., *Critical Method in Historical Writing*
- Sen, S.P., *Historians and Historiography in Modern India*
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- Brasher, M.H., *The Young Historian*
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- Sastri, K.A.N., *Historical Method with reference to India*
- Arthus Marwick, *The Nature of History*
- Kadhirvel, S., *Research Methodology - History*
- John C.B. Webster (ed) *An Introduction to History*

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Samar Sen	<i>Power politics and international organizations</i>
Schleicher, C.P.,	<i>Introduction to International Relations</i>
Singh	<i>Emerging international order - Non - Alignment Movement</i>
Gomathinayagam, P.,	<i>International relations-politics and institutions (Tamil)</i>

3. Freedom Struggle in India AD from 1800 to 1947

Unit-I

Early Resistance to the Colonial Rule – Political consolidation of the British East India Company, - South Indian Rebellion, 1800-1801 – causes, course and result – Vellore Mutiny of 1806 – Resistance Movements 1807 – 1856 – The Revolt of 1857 – Causes – Courses and results.

Emergence of Nationalism – Impact of Western Education – reaction to economic exploitation – socio – religious reform movements of the 19th Century – role of the press – Pre – Congress Associations – Birth of the Indian National Congress.

Unit-II

Indian National Congress – Origin of the Congress – its objectives – annual conferences – Moderate phase – Moderate ideology – Emergence of Extremism – Extremist ideology – Prominent leaders of both the schools of thought.

Gathering of Storm – Lord Curzon and the partition of Bengal (1905) – Anti – partition agitation – Swadeshi Movement – Nation wide impace of the movement – Emergence of revolutionary movement – prominent leaders of the movement – revolutionaries abroad – The Gadder Party – Pondicherry as the epi-centre of revolutionary movement.

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Unit-III

Political and Constitutional Developments (1909-1919) Rise of Muslim communalism – causes – formation of the Muslim League – Indian Councils Act of 1909 – other legislative measures like the Indian Press Act of 1910 – Home Rule Movement of B.G.Tilak and Annie Besant – Congress – League scheme – Montagues Declaration of 1917 – Rowlatt Act – Government of India Act of 1919.

The Gandian Era: The Formative Phase – Advent of Gandhi on the Political scene of India – His ideology – congress – League Scheme – reaction to Rowlett Act and early satyagraha's launched by Gandhi – the Khilafat and the Non – Co-operation Movements, 1920-22 – The Swarajaya Party – Constructive Programme of Gandhi – Simon Commission – Nehru Committee Report and Jinnah's Fourteen Points – Purna Swaraj resolution – civil – Disobedience Movement, 1930-34 – Salt Satyagraha – Dandi and Vedaranyam Salt Satyagraha – Gandhi – Irwin Pact – Round Table Conferences – Communal Award – Poona Pact – White Paper 1933 – Features of the Government of India Act of 1935.

Unit-IV

Gandhian Era: The Second Phase – Impact of Second World War – Struggle in Princely States – August Declaration of 1940 – Individual Satyagraha – Cripps Proposals – Quit India Movement of 1942 – Rise and Growth of Leftist Movement – Muslim League and demand for Pakistan – Liaquat Pact – C.R.Formula – Indian National Army – Netaji Subash Chandra Bose – Naval Mutiny of 1946.

Towards Transfer of Power – Wavell Plan – Simla conference, 1945 – Cabinet Mission Plan, 1946 – Mountbatten Plan – Indian Independence Act, 1947.

Unit-V

Role of Press, Theatre and Cinema in the national movement.

Role of Tamilnadu in the Freedom Movement.

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Books for Reference

- Agarwal, R.C., *National Movement and Constitutional Development in India*
- Ahluwalia, M.M., *Freedom Struggle in India, 1857-1909.*
- Bipin Chandra & others *India's Struggle for Independence, 1857-1947.*
- Daniel, D., *Struggle for Responsible Government in Travancore, 1938-1947.*
- Desai, A.R., *Peasant Struggles in India*
----- *Recent Trends in Indian Nationalism*
- Ghose, K.K. *The Indian National Army*
- Gopal, S., *The British Policy in India, 1858-1905.*
- Gopalakrishnan, P.B., *Extremist Movement in Trinelveli, (1908-1911)*
- Gupta, D.C., *Indian National Movement*
- Majumdar, R.C., *History of the Freedom Movement in India, Vol.1 to 3.*
- Mammathanath Gupta, *History of the Indian Revolutionary Movement.*
- Mehrotra, S.R., *The Emergence of the Indian National Congress*
- Menon, V.P., *The Story of the Integration of the Indian States.*
- Pattabhi Sitaramayya, *History of the Indian National Congress, Vol.I & II.*
- Rajayyan, K., *South Indian Rebellion: First War of Independence, 1800-1801.*
----- *Freedom Struggle in India*
- Sukhlir Choudhari *Growth of Nationalism in India, Vol.I&II*
- Sumit Sarkar *Modern India 1885-1947.*
- Tara Chand *History of the Freedom Movement in India, Vol.I&V.*
- Venkatesan, G., *History of Freedom Struggle in India.*

Long, J.,	<i>Selections from unpublished Records of Government</i>
Puranda Basu	<i>Archives and Records: What are they?</i>
Ralph De Sola	<i>Microfilming</i>
Sailan Ghose	<i>Archives in India</i>
Schellen Berg, T.R.,	<i>Modern Archives : Principles & Techniques</i>
Talboys Wheeler, J.,	<i>Early Records of British India</i>
White, A.L.,	<i>Trends in Archival Administration</i>
Proceedings of the Indian Historical Record Commission	

IV Semester

I. Contemporary India from A.D.1947-2007

Unit - I

Aftermath of Independence: Partition and its effects - Framing of the Constitution and its salient features - Patel and the Integration of States - Linguistic formation of the States - Integration of French and Portuguese territories - creation of New States and Union territories upto 2000 A.D. - Prime Ministers of India.

Unit - II

Pancha-sheela - Non-alignment - Relationship with U.S.A. and U.S.S.R. - Relationship with neighbouring countries - India and U.N.O. - India and the SAARC - India and its fight against terrorism. Economic Development of India --Five Year Plans - Green Revolution, White Revolution - Blue Revolution - Industrial and Commercial progress - Privatization - Globalization and its impact.

Unit - III

Science and Technology: Nuclear Research - Pokhran Nuclear Experiment - Bhabha Atomic Research Centre - Space Research - Space Mission - Atomic Energy commission. Growth of Education: Dr. RADhakrishnan Commission (1948) - A.L. Mudaliar Commission - Kothari Commission - Recommendations (1964) - New Education Policy (1986) - Recommendations (1964) - New Education Policy (1986) - Mass Literacy - University Grants Commission - NCERT.

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Unit - IV

Towards Social Equality: Dalit Movement - Constitutional measures for the welfare of the S.C., S.T., and Backward class - Reservation Policy - Kaka Kalelkar Commission - Mandal Commission - Illaiyaperumal Commission - Protection of minorities - Promotion of Womens' Welfare. *Human Rights in India:* Evolution and Implementation of Human Rights in India - National and State Human Rights Commission - Minorities Commission - The Women's Commission - The Role of Executive, Legislature and Judiciary in the promotion and protection of Human Rights.

Unit - V

Cultural Development: Art - Literature - Festivals - International Cultural Relations - Organisation for the promotion of cultural activities - sports. *Threats to National Integration:* Religious Fundamentalism - Babri Masjid Issue - Separatism - Communalism - casteism - Multi - Party system - inter-state.

Books for Reference

- | | |
|--------------------|---|
| Agarwal, J.C., | <i>A source of book of Indian Education</i> |
| Appadurai, A-India | <i>Studies in Social and Political Development 1917-67, Bombay, 1963.</i> |
| Desai, Neera | <i>Women in Modern India</i> |
| Deshmulh, C.D., | <i>Economic Development of India 1946-56, A personal retrospect Bombay, 1957.</i> |
| Gadgil, D.R., | <i>Planning and Economic Policy in India 3rd Edition, Poone, 19957.</i> |
| Gopal, S. (Ed.) | <i>Anatomy of a confrontation: The Babri Masjid - Ram Janma Bhumi Issue 1991.</i> |
| Jaggi, O.P., | <i>History of Science & Technology in India</i> |
| Kaul, J.N., | <i>Higher Education in India: 1951-51: the Decades of Planned Drift, Simla, 1974.</i> |
| Menon, V.P., | <i>The Story of Integration of Indian States</i> |
| Nirmal, C.J., | <i>Human Rights in India</i> |
| Nirmala Jeyaraj | <i>Higher Education - Vision and Mission for Twenty First Century, Madurai, 1998.</i> |
| Pachavi, R.K.(cd.) | <i>Contemporary India</i> |
| Rama Mehta | <i>Socio-legal studies of women in India.</i> |

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2. History of China A.D.1840-1964

Unit - I

History of China: Old China - people - civilization Early Chinese history - The Manchu dynasty - The opening of China - The First Opium War 1839 - 1842 - The Taiping Rebellion - 1850 - 1860 - The Second Opium War 1856-1860.

Unit - II

China 1860-1890 - An uneasy interlude - China (1860-1890) Reforms Versus Revolution - Frontier relations between China and Russia - China and her dependent states - Sino-Japanese war 1894-1895.

Unit - III

The United States and the open door policy - The Battle of concessions - Hundred Days Reforms - The Boxer uprising - Manchu attempts at Reform - sunyatsen and Revolution of 1911 - The Presidency of Yuanshihkai - 1912-1916 - China and First World War.

Unit - IV

Nationalist collapse and communist take over - The people's Government at Peking - China over.

Unit - V

The People's Government at Peking - Economic China - The cultural Revolution - Ideology of Mao-Tse - Tung - The national Government of Taiwan.

Books for Reference

Bush, C.A.,	<i>China in the Modern World</i>
Cady, J.F.,	<i>South East Asia - Its Historical Development</i>
Claude A Buss	<i>The People's Republic of China</i>
Clyde and Beers	<i>The Far East</i>
Crafts and Buchanan	<i>A History of China</i>
Eberhard	<i>A History of the Far East</i>
Epstein, I	<i>From Opium war to Liberation</i>
Fitz Gerald, C.P.,	<i>A Concise History of East Asia</i>

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Hsiang Kuang	<i>Modern History of China</i>
Immanuel, C.V., Hsu	<i>The Rise of Modern China</i>
Lichion Nung	<i>The Political History of China</i>
Moseley	<i>China Since 1911.</i>
Vinacke, H.M.,	<i>History of Far East in Modern Times.</i>

3. Constitutional History of India A.D.1773 -1947

Unit - I

Constitution and growth of the British East India Company – The Regulating Act of 1773 – circumstances – provisions – Defects of the Act.

Bengal Judicature Act, 1781 – Pitt's India Act, 1784 – Provisions and significance.

Bengal Judicature Act, 1781 – Pitt's India Act, 1784 – Provisions and significance.

Unit – II

The constitutional development between 1784 and 1857 – The Charter Acts of 1793, 1833 and 1853 – circumstances – provisions – significance.

The Act of 1858 – Queen's Proclamation – significance.

Unit - III

The Indian Council Acts of 1861 and 1892 – circumstances – provisions – Importance.

Minto-Morley Reform Act of 1909 – circumstances – Provisions – significance.

Unit – IV

Government of India Act, 1919 – Provisions – Nature and working of Dyarchy in the provinces – importance.

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The Government of India Act of 1935 – circumstances – Provisions – All India Federation – Provincial Autonomy.

Unit – V

The constitutional development between 1935 and 1947 – August offer – Cripps proposal – Wavell Plan – Cabinet Mission – Mount batten plan. The Indian Independence Act of 1947 – Circumstances – Provisions – Estimation – Indian Constitution – Its features.

Books for Reference

Agarwal, A.C.,	Constitutional Development and National Movement of India
Basu, D.D.,	Constitutional Law of India
Desikachar, S.V.,	Readings in the constitutional History of India
Gupta, D.C.,	Indian National Movement and constitutional History
Gupta, R.K., and Sarkar, S.C.,	Indian Legal and Constitutional History
Kapoor, A.C.,	Constitutional History of India
Kulshrestha	Landmark in the Legal and Constitutional History
Pylee, M.V.,	Constitutional History of India
Pari, S.K.,	Indian Legal and Constitutional History

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4. Tourism and National Heritage

Unit - I

Tourism: Meaning-Importance

Tourism in India - its scope and prospects

- i) Second largest foreign exchange earner without exchanging any product.
- ii) Contributes more than one per cent to National GDP.
- iii) Creates millions of Jobs directly and indirectly and provides highest employment to women.
- iv) Helps in developing rural and backward areas
- v) generates more demands for goods and services.
- vi) promotes national integration
- vii) a great resource for socio-economic change
- viii) promotes cultural exchange between countries and helps in achieving unity among humans.

Unit - II

National Heritage of India:

Topography and climate make for hundreds of interesting destinations, the natural heritage of India. The scenic hill stations in the Himalayas; the cold deserts of Ladak; the green valleys of Himachal; the rain forests of north - east, the desert regions of Rajasthan; the extensive sun-drenched beaches; the wild-life sanctuaries and parks etc.

Unit - III

The Himalayan Magic - beautiful valleys and mysterious snowclad Himalayan peaks; Shimla, Kullu, Manali, Darmaasala (Himachal Pradesh).

The Mountains in the Mist - Jammu, Srinagar, Pehalgam, Gulmarg, Leh, Kargil (Jammu & Kashmir).

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The Mountain Vistas and View - Dehrdun, Mussoorie, nainital Almora, Ranikhet
(Uttar Pradesh)

Resplendent Rajasthan - lakes and deserts: Jodhpur, Jaisalmer, Bikaner, Barmer,
Udaipur, Mount Abu (Rajasthan).

Unit - IV

The extensive sun-drenched golden beaches - Goa & Diu, Kovalam (Kerala),
Mamallapuram (Tamilnadu), Gopalpur (Orissa).

The Blue Mountains - Udhagamandalam, Coonoor, Kodaikanal and Yercaud
(Tamilnadu)

Backwaters, lagoons and canals, the life-line of the people who live along its banks
- Thiruvananthapuram, Cochin, Allepey, Quilon (Kerala).

Unit - V

A pattern of Islands in the Bay of Bengal - Port Blair (Andama & Nicobar),
Kavaratti (Lakshwadeep)

National wild-life Sanctuaries and Parks

- i) Dachigam Wild-life Sanctuary (Jammu & Kashmir-Srinagar)
- ii) Nanda Devi Sanctuary (Uttar Pradesh - Chamoli)
- iii) Corbett National Park (Uttar Pradesh-Nainital, Garbwal)
- iv) Dudhwa National Park (Uttar Pradesh - Lakhimpur Kheri)
- v) Sariska (Rajasthan - Alwar)
- vi) Tiger Project Ranthambhor (Rjasthan - Sawai, Madhepur)
- vii) Kasiranga National Park (Assam - Jorbat)
- viii) Hazaribagh Wild-life Sanctuary (Bihar - Hazaribagh)
- ix) Kanha National Part (Madhya Pradesh - Mandla & Balaghat)
- x) Gir National Park (Gujarat - Junagarh)
- xi) Simlipal Wild life Sanctuary (Orissa - Mayurbanj)
- xii) Sundarbans National Park (West Bengal - 24 pargannas)
- xiii) Chilka Sanctuary (Orissa - Ganjam and Puri)



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- xiv) Nagarjunasagar Srisailem Sanctuary (Andhra Pradesh - Guntur
Prakasam, Kurnool, Mahabubnagar and Nalgonda)
- xv) Nagalhole National Park (Karnataka - Kodagu)
- xvi) Bandipur National Park (Karnataka - Mysore)
- xvii) Mudumalai Wild life Sanctuary (Tamilnadu - Coimbatore)
- xviii) Point Calimere Sanctuary (Tamilnadu - Thanjavur)
- xix) Periyar National Park (Kerala, Idukki)

Books for Reference

Pran Nath Seth and Seth Bhat	<i>An introduction to Travel and Tourism, Shastri Sterling Publishers, New Delhi, 1994.</i>
Humayaun Khar.	<i>Indian Heritage, Bombay, 1980</i>
Gopal Singh	<i>The Geography of India, Delhi, 1988</i>
Manoj Das	<i>India - A Tourist Paradise</i>
Veera Raghavan,	<i>Tamilnadu, Publications Division, Ministry of Information and Broad Casting, New Delhi</i>
Guide Book of India	<i>Swami Publications, Tirunelveli</i>
Reandeep Singh	<i>Tourist India: Hospitality Services Kanishka Publishers, New Delhi, 1996</i>

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